| $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | Which integral is obtained when the substitution $u=1+2 x$ is applied | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | to $\int x \sqrt{1+2 x} d x$ ?

(A) $\frac{1}{4} \int(u-1) \sqrt{u} d u$
(B) $\frac{1}{2} \int(u-1) \sqrt{u} d u$
(C) $\int(u-1) \sqrt{u} d u$
(D) $2 \int(u-1) \sqrt{u} d u$

A

$$
\begin{aligned}
u & =1+2 x \\
2 x & =u-1 \\
x & =\frac{u-1}{2} \\
\frac{d x}{d u} & =\frac{1}{2} \\
d x & =\frac{d u}{2} \\
\therefore \quad \int x \sqrt{1+2 x} d x & =\int \frac{u-1}{2} \sqrt{u} \frac{d u}{2} \\
& =\frac{1}{4} \int(u-1) \sqrt{u} d u
\end{aligned}
$$

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[^0]:    * These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by the Board of Studies

