2012 Calculate the sum of the arithmetic series $4+10+16+\ldots+1354$.

Arithmetic series with $a=4, d=6$ and $\ell=T_{n}=1354$.
First, find the number of terms:

$$
\begin{aligned}
T_{n} & =a+(n-1) d \\
1354 & =4+(n-1) 6 \\
1354 & =4+6 n-6 \\
1354 & =6 n-2 \\
6 n & =1356 \\
n & =226 \\
\text { Now, } S_{n} & =\frac{n}{2}[a+\ell] \\
S_{226} & =\frac{226}{2}[4+1354] \\
& =153454
\end{aligned}
$$

State Mean:
2.57/3

## HSC Marking Feedback

## Students should:

- use the Reference Sheet to write down the formulae for arithmetic terms and sums
- show substitution into formulae
- identify $a$ and $d$
- find how many terms there were in the series using the last given term
- use the formula to find the sum of an arithmetic series.

In better responses, students were able to:

- use the Reference Sheet to obtain the correct formulae for arithmetic series
- identify the value of $a$ and $d$
- use the $n$th term formula to find the number of terms in the series
- use one of the sum formulae of an arithmetic series to find the sum
- use the Reference Sheet to obtain the correct formulae for arithmetic series.


## Areas for students to improve include:

- showing how to find the value of $n$ using the first term, common difference and last term
- understanding that $n$ needs to be an integer, greater than 4
- using general algebra skills in factorising and solving equations
- using the calculator correctly for brackets and fractions.
* These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by NESA.

