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$$
\text { Evaluate } \int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec ^{2} x d x
$$

2

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec ^{2} x d x & =[\tan x]_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \\
& =\tan \frac{\pi}{4}-\tan 0 \\
& =1-0 \\
& =1
\end{aligned}
$$

## HSC Marking Feedback

## Students should:

- use the Reference Sheet to find standard integrals
- understand the need for radians when calculus is involved
- show $[\tan x]_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$ before their substitution step
- show the substitution into their primitive.

In better responses, students were able to:

- use calculus notation correctly
- give the correct primitive function
- substitute limits into primitives correctly
- evaluate exact trigonometric ratios
- use radians in the context of trigonometric integration.

Areas for students to improve include:

- using the Reference Sheet to find standard integrals
- understanding the need to use radians for calculus involving trigonometric functions
- using exact trigonometric ratios correctly
- fully evaluating the resulting anti-derivative to give a numerical solution.

[^0]
[^0]:    * These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by NESA.

